

## Fenny Compton Neighbourhood Plan Gazetteer of Heritage Assets



### Introduction

This document draws together the known archaeology and heritage assets (both designated and undesignated) within the Parish of Fenny Compton area. It has been compiled as a supporting document for Fenny Compton's Neighbourhood Plan.

The objective of this desk-based assessment is to bring together as comprehensive as possible a range of records relating to historic and archaeological assets within the Parish of Fenny Compton. It uses written, oral, cartographic and photographic sources. The list of assets will be analysed during the production of Fenny Compton's Neighbourhood Plan to provide a view of the volume, location, complexity and potential for risk to such assets.

The research for the gazetteer was undertaken in 2017 and 2018 by Helen Wickenden and John Wickenden. A list of sources is show in the Appendix.



### Fenny Compton Lodge

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP 4157751924

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1355512

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C19
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

House. Early C19, with mid C19 rear wing. Ironstone ashlar. Slate hipped roof with moulded plaster eaves cornice; rendered ridge and end stacks. L-plan, with wing on left to rear. Late Georgian style. 2 storeys; 4-window range. Panelled door of 2 vertical panels and overlight with decorative glazing. Doorcase of thin Tuscan columns and entablature. Sashes have stone lintels with flush keystones. Irregular left return side has canted bay. On right return side irregular rear wing fronts directly on to The Slade. Small Gothic stone triangular oriel with arched lights and leaf corbel. Interior: two good early C19 marble fireplaces. Straight flight staircase has moulded string

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1355512SP 4157751924



## Canal Bridge Number 136, Oxford Canal, Fenny Compton Wharf

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP 4319753241

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1355539

Type of asset

Site type Canal bridge

Building type Other

Age

Century C18

Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

Canal bridge. Late C18. Red English bond brick with flared brick string course band, and brick coped parapet. Slightly skew basket arch.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1355539SP 4319753241



# Font Against Blocked West Door Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4168652116

Historic Environment Record reference  $\,$  N/A

NHLE reference 1184510

Type of asset

Site type Font

Building type Ecclesiastical

Age

Century C16

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/60 Font against blocked W door of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Disused font. Probably C16/C17. Limestone. Moulded octagonal base. Shallow cylindrical bowl. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1184510SP4168652116



### Farmbuilding Approximately 3 Metres North Of Contone House

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4159152368

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024220

Type of asset

Site type Farmbuilding Building type Outbuilding

Age

Century C18
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON BRIDGE STREET SP4052 (West side) 6/34 Farmbuilding approx. 3m. N of Contone House Farmbuilding, possibly formerly shelter shed. C18 with C19 alterations. Regular coursed ironstone; front to yard filled in with red brick. C20 tile roof. 3 bays. Front to yard has 2 stable doors. Central 2-light plank door with painted wood lintel. Through purlin roof. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024220SP4159152368



### Garden Wall And Right Gatepier, Red House

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4169352267

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024224

Type of asset

Site type Wall Building type Other

Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (North side) 6/39 Garden wall and right gatepier, Red House Garden wall and gatepier. Wall early C18. Regular coursed drystone ironstone; cemented top. Gatepier possibly early C20. Ironstone ashlar. Moulded cornice and ball finial. Section of wall rebuilt curving back around War Memorial (not included). Forms an important element in the street. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024224SP4169352267



## 2 Headstones Approximately 20 Metres North Of North East Corner Of North Aisle Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4170152141

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024229

Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/50 2 headstones approx. 20m. N of NE corner of N aisle of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Row of 2 headstones. Late C17/early C18. Carved ironstone. Left: segmental top with winged head. Festoon, foliage and flowers. Right: moulded segmental top with winged head and foliage. Shaped panel with segmental top and flanking volutes. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024229SP4170152141



## Headstone Approximately 15 Metres North Of North East Corner Of North Aisle Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4170252139

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024230

#### Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

#### Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/52 Headstone approx I5m. N of NE corner of N aisle of church of St. Peter and St. Clare Headstone. Dated 1703. Carved ironstone. Moulded ogee top. Winged head and foliage. Shaped panel and festoon. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024230SP4170252139



# Headstone Approximately 5.5 Metres North East Of North East Corner Of North Aisle Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4170552132

Historic Environment Record reference N/A NHLE reference 1024231

#### Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

#### Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/55 Headstone approx. 5.5m. NE of NE corner of N aisle of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Headstone. Dated 1666. Carved ironstone. Scroll top and simple moulded panel. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024231SP4170552132



# Chest Tomb Approximately 4 Metres South Of South Door Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4169952106

Historic Environment Record reference N/A NHLE reference 1024232

#### Type of asset

Site type Chest tomb
Building type Ecclesiastical

#### Age

Century C19
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/59 chest tomb approx. 4m. S of S door of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Chest tomb. Edward Reading 1813. Ironstone. Long sides to south and north have 2 moulded panels; short sides have a single panel. Square corner balusters. Moulded plinth and cornice. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024232SP4169952106



### Roving Bridge At Sp 4353 5234, Oxford Canal

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4353252338

Historic Environment Record reference 19977
NHLE reference 1184398

Type of asset

Site type Roving Bridge

Building type Other

Age

Century C19

Time period Imperial Modern

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON SP45SW 2/26 Roving bridge at SP 4353 5254, Oxford Canal Canal roving bridge. Early C19. Cast iron, with 2 pairs of similar castings forming arch and balustrade, and footway and underside of arch of cast plates. Basket arch. Slightly curved footway and openwork balustrade.

#### **Unique ID**

199771184398SP4353252338



## Headstone Approximately 17 Metres North Of North East Corner Of North Aisle Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4170052141

Historic Environment Record reference N/A NHLE reference 1184491

Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/51 Headstone approx. 17m. N of NE corner of N aisle of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Headstone. Dated 1729(?). Carved ironstone. Moulded segmental top. Carved head. Elaborate drapery swag. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1184491SP4170052141



## Headstone Approximately 6 Metres North East Of Porch Of Church Of St Petre And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4169952133

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1184498

#### Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

#### Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/53 Headstone approx. NE of porch of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Headstone. Dated 1687. Carved ironstone. Scrolled pediment with skull and swag. Moulded framed panel, eared at top and bottom. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1184498SP4169952133



# Headstone Approximately 9.5 Metres East Of North East Corner Of Chancel Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4171952129

Historic Environment Record reference N/A NHLE reference 1184501

#### Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

#### Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/56 Headstone approx. 9.5m. E of NE corner of chancel of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Headstone. Early C18. Carved ironstone. Baroque style. Moulded top with winged heads and cartouche. Large bulging cartouche framed by drapery and putti, with skulls at base. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1184501SP4171952129



# Pair Of Headstones Approximately 7 Metres South Of South Door Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4170252105

Historic Environment Record reference N/A NHLE reference 1184507

Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/58 Pair of headstones approx. 7m. S of S door of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Pair of headstones. Late C17/early C18. Ironstone. Almost identical. Profusely carved with heads, flowers and scrolls framing a large shaped cartouche. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1184507SP4170252105



# Chest Tomb Approximately 3 Metres North Of North West Corner Of Porch Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4168952133

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1184525

#### Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

#### Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/64 Chest tomb approx. 3m. N of NW corner of porch of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Chest tomb. Mid/late C17. Ironstone. 3 fielded panels to long north and south sides, one to short sides. North side has stylised foliage on 2 panels. South side has cartouche. Eroded.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1184525SP4168952133



## Headstone Approximately 18 Metres North Of North Porch Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4169252141

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1184533

#### Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

#### Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/67 Headstone approx. 18m. N of porch of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Headstone. Early C18. Carved ironstone. Moulded scroll-ended segmental too. Winged head and festoon, and flowers across base. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1184533SP4169252141



### **Ducketts Cottage**

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4165252140

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1184537

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C18
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON DOG LANE SP4052 (West side) 6/69 Ducketts Cottage. House. Mid C18, Regular coursed stone. Concrete tile roof; brick end stacks. 2-unit plan. 2 storeys and attic; 3-window range. Half-glazed door with adjoining window. Old casements, and windows of 2 fixed lights on right. All openings have painted wood lintels. Mid C20 flat-roofed roof dormer with 2 casements. Interior not inspected.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1184537SP4165252140



### Outbuilding Approximately 4 Metres North Of The Old Bakehouse

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4160952363

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1184554

Type of asset

Site type Outbuilding
Building type Outbuilding

Age

Century C19
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON MEMORIAL ROAD SP4052 (North side) 6/74 Outbuilding approx. 4m. N of The Old Bakehouse Outbuilding. Early/mid C19. Coursed ironstone rubble; left return side of brick. Corrugated iron roof. Front to garden has plank door in wood frame in left corner and double doors to right of centre. 3 fixed-light windows. Painted wood lintels. To road: 3 small 2-light windows. Interior not inspected. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1184554SP4160952363



# Headstone Approximately 20 Metres North Of Porch Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4169852144

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1300102

#### Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

#### Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/49 Headstone approx 20m. N of porch of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Headstone. Dated 1710. Carved ironstone. Baroque style top has central cartouche supported by putti. Large oval panel framed by carved heads, drapery and flowers, with a skull at the base. A finely carved example. The person commemorated died aged 96. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1300102SP4169852144



### Garden Wall And Left Gatepier, Red House

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4174252225

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1300121

Type of asset

Site type Wall Building type Other

Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (North side) 6/40 Garden wall and left gatepier, Red House Garden wall and gatepier. Wall early C18. Regular coursed drystone ironstone; cemented top. Gatepier possibly early C20. Ironstone ashlar. Moulded cornice and ball finial. Forms an important element in the street. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1300121SP4174252225



## Barn Approximately 30 Metres North Of Contone House

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4159552384

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1355532

Type of asset

Site type Farmbuilding Building type Outbuilding

Age

Century C18
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON BRIDGE STREET SP4052 (West side) 6/33 Barn approx. 30m. N of Contone House Barn. C18/C19. Regular coursed ironstone. Old tile roof. 3 bays. Front to yard has double doors to first bay. Vents. Front to road has C19 sliding doors on right. Interior not inspected. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1355532SP4159552384



# Pair Of Headstones Approximately 6.5 Metres North East Of North East Corner Of North Aisle Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4170252133

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1355535

Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/54 Pair of headstones approx. 6.5m. NE of NE corner of N aisle of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Pair of headstones. Late C17/early C18. Carved ironstone. Very similar. Moulded segmental top. Winged head with drapery. Moulded shaped panel with segmental top, and flanking volutes. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1355535SP4170252133



## Headstone Approximately 3 Metres North Of North West Corner Of North Aisle Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4168852131

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1355537

Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/61 Headstone approx. 3m. N of NW corner of N aisle of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Headstone. Early C18. Carved ironstone. Elaborately carved with head, festoon, recessed panel and skull. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1355537SP4168852131



#### Hollies

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4166552177

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1300131

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (North side) 6/45 Hollies House. Late C17/C18 remodelling of earlier, possibly C16, building. Regular coursed ironstone; left half has alternating wide and narrow courses. Simple splayed cornice. Tile roof; brick end stacks. 2-unit plan. 2 storeys; 2-window range. Blocked central doorway. Late C18/C19 casements. Painted wood lintels. Blocked chamfered stone fire window on left. Entry door in adjoining building (not included). Interior not inspected.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1300131SP4166552177



### The Cottage

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4158752269

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024217

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON BRIDGE STREET SP4052 (East side) 6/29 The Cottage Cottage; part of row. Late C17/C18; raised slightly late C18/ early C19. Coursed limestone with irregular quoins to right. Concrete tile roof; stone and brick stack. 2-unit plan. 2 storeys; one-window range. Entrance to left has C20 door and tile hood. Ground floor has fixed-light windows; single-light to left, 2-light to right. Fire window on right. First floor has 2-light casement with painted wood lintel. Stack to right. Interior not inspected. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024217SP4158752269



#### The Croft

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4157652314

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024221

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON BRIDGE STREET SP4052 (West side) 6/36 The Croft House. Early C18, with mid/late C18 addition to right. Regular coursed limestone. Thatched roof; brick stacks. 3-unit plan, extended to 4-unit. One storey and attic; 3-window range. Entrance between second and third bays has C20 part-glazed door and open timber- porch with thached roof. Leaded light casements throughout. 3-light windows on ground floor have painted wood lintels. Swept hall-dormers with 2-light casements. End stack to left, and 2 ridge stacks. Interior not inspected.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024221SP4157652314



## Row Of 6 Headstones Approximately 5.5 Metres North Of Tower Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4168752131

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024233

Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/63 Row of 6 headstones approx. 5.5m. N of tower of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Row of 6 headstones. Early/mid C18, Carved ironstone. From left: first and fifth are very similar. Moulded segmental top with sunflower, and swag with putti's heads. Second, dated 1739, and fourth are also similar: segmental top with head, and elaborate swag and drapery framing oval panel. Sixth headstone is mid C18. Scrollwork. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024233SP4168752131



## 2 Headstones Approximately 8 Metres North Of North West Corner Of Porch Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4169152134

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024234

#### Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

#### Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/65 2 headstones approx. 8m. N of NW corner of porch of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Two headstones. Late C17 and early C18. Carved ironstone. One left: Jeremiah Griffin (?) 1684. Winged head and festoon. Moulded square panel and twisted half-columns. On right: scrolled segmental top with winged head. Shield panel framed by festoon and flowers. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024234SP4169152134



#### The Old Bakehouse

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4161752344

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024237

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON MEMORIAL ROAD SP4052 (North side) 6/73 The Old Bakehouse House. Mid/late C17 with C19 additions to rear. Regular coursed ironstone. Concrete tile roof has coped gable parapets, with remains of finial on left; rendered end and internal stacks. Addition of red brick; slate roof. 3-unit plan extended to T-plan. 2 storeys; 3-window range. C19/C20 porch between second and third bays has ribbed door. 3-light casements with horizontal glazing bars; those on ground floor are old. Painted wood lintels throughout. Firemark above porch. Interior not inspected.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024237SP4161752344



## 2 Headstones Approximately 5 Metres North Of Tower Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4168452129

Historic Environment Record reference N/A
NHLE reference 1184517

#### Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

#### Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/62 2 headstones approx. 5m. N of tower of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Two headstones. Early C18. Carved ironstone. Left headstone has large strapwork cartouche. Double headstone on right, dated 1710 and 1719. Top has continuous moulding fording segmental pediments. Winged heads. 2 segmental-arched panels, and flanking volutes. Finely carved. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1184517SP4168452129



### Saddlers Cottage

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4182552422

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1300090

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON HIGH STREET SP4052 (West side) 6/70 Saddlers Cottage House. Mid C17; repaired late C20. Coursed ironstone. Late C20 tile roof; brick stacks. 3-unit plan. 2 storeys and attic; 3-window range. Old 4-plank door in simple moulded wood surround between second and third bays. Open porch with high straw thatched roof. C19 or C20 casements, Left ground floor window is at a higher level. 3 large late C20 roof dormers. C19/C20 end stacks, and C17 ridge stack of thin bricks. Interior not inspected.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1300090SP4182552422



# Chest Tomb Approximately 5.5 Metres East Of North East Corner Of Chancel Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4171852127

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1355536

#### Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

#### Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/57 Chest tomb approx. 5.5m. E of NE corner of chancel of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Chest tomb. Joane Dod 167-, and others. Carved ironstone. Long side to north has central oval panel and cornucopiae. South side has central moulded panel, with shield to right and inscription to left. East side has drapery; west side has drapery. Colonnettes. Moulded slab.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1355536SP4171852127



### Bayards

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4156852262

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024222

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C18
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON BRIDGE STREET SP4052 (West side) 6/37 Bayards 30/05/67 (Formerly listed as Woad House and adjoining barn) Barn range, converted to house. C18 and C19; converted late C20. Coursed limestone with irregular quoins. Old tile roof, hipped to right; left section of late C20 tiles; late C20 brick ridge stack. The front to Bridge Street has slit window on right, and 3 sky lights. Right return side has 3 slit windows, and window inserted. Barn doorway partially blocked, with window inserted in upper part. Left return side has C19 fixed 2-light window. To yard: late C20 windows, garage doors and alterations. Interior not inspected.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024222SP4156852262



#### Stables And Coach House At Red House

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4173052217

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024225

Type of asset

Site type Outbuilding
Building type Outbuilding

Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (North side) 6/41 Stables and coach house at 30/05/67 Red House (Formerly listed as Small stable) Stables and coach house. Early C18. Regular coursed ironstone. Simple splayed cornice. Old tile roof. C19 carriage doors on left. 2 stable doors, the second with a small stone round-arched window directly above the lintel. Plank door. Leaded window of 2 fixed lights on right. Painted wood lintels throughout. Mounting block built into front wall. To road: blocked doorway. Leaded windows of 3 fixed lights on left, one light on right. Interior: chamfered beams. Room on right is said to have been used as a butcher's shop.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024225SP4173052217



# Rose Cottage And Attached Outbuilding

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4168152176

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024227

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval Modern

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (North side) 6/44 Rose Cottage and attached outbuilding Cottage, possibly formerly 2. Early/mid C18, of 2 builds; altered late C20. Regular coursed limestone. Concrete tile roof; brick end stacks. 3-unit plan. 2 storeys; 3-window range. Blocked doorway. Leaded light casements, two C20. Openings have painted wood lintels. Left section is slightly lower, with gabled half-dormer. Entrance to rear has old plank door. Old leaded casements, one with original shutter. Outbuilding, formerly separate but now attached, has datestone with monogram EP 1759. Ironstone ashlar. Tile roof. Late C20 garage doors and windows. Interior not inspected. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024227SP4168152176



# **Rectory Cottage**

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4171652177

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1184471

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C18
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/47 Rectory Cottage House. Late C18/early C19. Regular coursed limestone with quoins and simple splayed cornice. Rear of whitewashed brick with brick dentil cornice. Old tile roof; brick end and ridge stacks. L-plan, with short wing to rear. 2 storeys; 3-window range. Central old plank door. Mid C20 casements. All openings have painted wood lintels. C19 outbuilding extension on left has corrugated asbestos roof. 2 storeys, but lower than house; 2-window range. Mid C20 garage doors on left. Old plank door. Fixed light windows on first floor. Painted wood lintels. Interior: remains of open fireplace. Exposed ceiling beams. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1184471SP4171652177



## Lavender Cottage The White House

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4170952294

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1184547

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C18
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON HIGH STREET SP4052 (West side) 6/72 No.1 (Lavender Cottage) and No.2 (The White House) Pair of cottages; part of a row. Late C18, Regular coursed limestone. Concrete tile roof; brick ridge and end stacks. Each 2-unit plan. 2 storeys; each 2-window range. Half-glazed doors. Lavender Cottage on left has fire window to right of entrance, and casement to left. C19 three-light casements. The White House has C20 three-light casements, on left close to door. All openings have painted wood lintels. Left return side and rear of Lavender Cottage have imitation ashlar render. Gable has brick corbelling. Interior not inspected.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1184547SP4170952294



# Barn And Stables Or Looseboxes Approximately 20 Metres North West Of Contone House

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4157352372

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024219

Type of asset

Site type Outbuilding Building type Outbuilding

Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON BRIDGE STREET SP4052 (West side) 6/32 Barn and stables or looseboxes approx. 20m. NW of Contone House Barn and stables or looseboxes. 1667, with later alterations. Regular coursed ironstone. Slate roof. Probably 7 bays. Central cartway. 2 doorways to right have lower half of stable doors and painted wood lintels. Vent. Left half largely hidden by later alterations. Datestone in left corner has 2 round arched panels inscribed 'E.B. In the year of our Lord God: John Basse 1667'. Roof structure partly renewed, with through purlins and one or more king post trusses. Interior not fully inspected. Included for group value. (V.C.H.: Warwickshire, Vol,1, p.47).

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024219SP4157352372



# Row Of 5 Headstones Approximately 17 Metres North Of Porch Of Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4169752141

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1355538

Type of asset

Site type Headstone Building type Ecclesiastical

Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/66 Row of 5 headstones approx. 17m. N of porch of Church of St. Peter and St. Clare Row of 5 headstones. Late C17. Carved ironstone. From left: dated 1680. Shaped moulded top with 5 scroll finials and moulded rectangular panel. Late C17. Simple scroll top and panel. Late C17. Shaped moulded top with 3 scroll finials and moulded rectangular panel. Dated 1683. Scrolled pediment with cartouche. Winged head, festoon and large cartouche. Late C17, Moulded segmental top. Winged head and foliage scrolls. Rectangular panel and cable-twist shafts. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1355538SP4169752141



## Gredenton Hill Camp

#### **Designation** Scheduled ancient monument

Location grid reference SP 4079251653

Historic Environment Record reference 669

NHLE reference 1005762

#### Type of asset

Site type Hillfort, Rampart

Building type Other

#### Age

Century C0

Time period Iron Age

#### **Asset description**

The site of a possible hillfort which dates to the Iron Age. The earthworks of the ramparts are visible on aerial photographs and it is located 1km south west of Fenny Compton. One of the spurs of the Burton Dassett hills, called Gredenton Hill, has its steep sides scarped into a series of artificial terraces. These terraces have every appearance of being the remains of ancient entrenchments which once encircled the summit of the hill, and which have been reduced by weather and the action of the plough to their present condition. The top of the hill is in a strong and commanding position and two little streams that run at the bottom of valley cuts on either side of the site probably once added to its natural defences.

A camp following the outline of the flat top of the hill, with lynchets down the slopes of the NW and SE sides. The SW side has been much disturbed by quarrying operations.

The air photographs are most impressive, but on the ground it is evident that the whole pattern is due to a combination of ridge and furrow, plough headlands, quarrying and soil-creep: and that there was never a hillfort.

Two flat terraces circumvate the hill on the E and N sides, but peter out on the other sides of the hill. Some strips of richer grass may indicate the location of ditches. There may originally have been as many as 5 ramparts, but all have now been heavily denuded. There are traces of ridge and furrow on the slopes and even the top of the hill.

If this was a hillfort it appears likely that it was bivallate. On balance it seems probable that it is a hillfort.

The alleged Iron Age hillfort. The earthworks present (and still visible on recent aerial photographs) are now thought to be the result of natural geology and topography as well as plough headlands, ridge and furrow, quarrying and soil creep. The ridge and furrow across the site was mapped as part of the SE Warwickshire and Cotswolds HLS Target Areas NMP.

It is not possible to tell whether this site was a hillfort without excavation. The ridge and furrow has caused huge terracing around three sides which obscure any rampart or ditches and the fourth side is destroyed by quarrying. There are also two areas of quarrying inside the possible circuit. However, over three quarters of the possible interior survives (under ridge and furrow). A Google Earth image



(1999) suggests that a bank, beneath the ridge and furrow, cuts the area approximately in half. It is plausible that this is the actual SW rampart of the possible fort.

### **Unique ID**

6691005762SP 4079251653



# Mary'S Cottage Old Toft

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4158152255

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024218

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON BRIDGE STREET SP4052 (East side) 6/30 Old Toft and Mary's Cottage 30/05/67 (Formerly listed as Pair of cottages opposite Woad House) House, now 2; part of a row. Mid C17. Regular coursed ironstone. Concrete tile roof; brick end stacks. 4-unit baffle-entry plan. 2 storeys and attic; 4-window range. Old Toft, on left, has entrance at left end with bolection moulded doorway and door of diagonal planks with old strap hinges. Entrance to Mary's Cottage to rear. Cavetto moulded stone-mullioned windows of alternating 3 and 2 lights, on ground floor with hood moulds. Second bay has late C20 casement and concrete lintel in place of window or door. First floor windows are considerably smaller. Old Toft has late C20 skylights. To rear: Mary's Cottage has plank door. C19 casements under painted wood lintels. Old Toft has large late C20 dormer. Interior: Old Toft noted as having large open fireplace with chamfered bressumer.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024218SP4158152255



#### Merrie Lion Public House

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4177852395

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024236

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON HIGH STREET SP4052 (West side) 6/71 Merrie Lion Public House Shown on O.S. map as Red Lion Public House. Public house. Dated 1710, with mid C19 and late C19/C20 additions. Regular coursed ironstone with string course; colourwashed brick front wing. C20 tile roofs; brick ridge and end stacks. Formerly 3-unit plan, extended to complex L-plan. 2 storeys; 2-window range. Late C20 door with concrete lintel in re-entrant angle. C20 canted bay window has leaded lights and slate roof. C19 three-light casements on first floor. Datestone with cornice has initials TBM. Sundial across right corner has painted panel with moulded cornice and painted numerals. Wing at right angles on left has no windows to front. End stack. Right return side: 2-window range. Casements with some glazing bars, on ground floor under cambered brick arches. Right return side of main range, to High Street, have one-window wing. C20 door. C19 casements. All openings with wood lintels. Interior altered.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024236SP4177852395



# Cobbers Keep Mill Hill Cottages

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4158851946

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024238

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON THE SLADE SP45SW (North side) 2/76 No.1 Mill Hill Cottages and Cobbers Keep Farmhouse, now 2 houses. Early C18, with early C19 additions at each end, continuing roof line. Coursed limestone. Concrete tile roof; brick end, ridge and internal stacks. 5-unit plan. 2 storeys and attic; 3-window range. No.1 Mill Hill Cottages, on left, has mid/late C20 plank door and hood on shaped brackets. Central section has 2 three-light chamfered stone-mullioned windows. Right end has C19 casement with painted wood lintel. Left end has small C20 window on each floor. First floor has 2 old casements. Left return side has rendered gable. C19 casements. Right return side has entrance to Cobbers Keep, with C20 glazed door and hood on shaped brackets. Sash above. Attic window. Rear irregular: five C20 flat-roofed roof dormers.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024238SP4158851946



#### Hill Farmhouse

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4191250904

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024260

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON SP4050 7/25 Hill Farmhouse Farmhouse. Late C17/early C18; altered late C19/early C20. Pebbledashed ironstone, with ironstone string course, even quoins and simple cornice. Late C20 tile roof; brick ridge stacks. Double-depth plan. 2 storeys and attic; 3-window range. Symmetrical. Central late C19/early C20 half-glazed door with margin bars. 3-light and central 2-light casements with glazing bars. All openings throughout have simple stone surrounds with keyblocks. Left and right return sides have attic windows, To rear: twin gables. 2-window range. Half-glazed 4-panel door. 3-light and 2-light attic casements. Single-storey range at right angles on left is probably an addition. Interior: large entrance hall has run-out chamfered ceiling beam. Remains of open fireplaces in hall and kitchen. Several doors of 2-fielded panels with strap hinges. Straight flight staircase.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024260SP4191250904



# **Rectory Farmhouse**

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4154051993

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1184410

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C18

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON AVON DASSETT ROAD SP45SW (West side) 2/28 Rectory Farmhouse Farmhouse. Early C18, with C18/early C19 and early/mid C19 additions. Coursed ironstone with irregular quoins. Old tile roof; brick end and lateral stacks. Central staircase plan, extended to complex L-plan with wing projecting on right. 2 storeys and attic. 3-window range. Central entrance has half-glazed door. C19 and C20 casements. First floor has 2 original leaded cross windows, on left partially reglazed. Wing has attic window. Left return side of wing has part-glazed plank door in angle, and casement. Addition on left has corrugated iron roof; two C20 windows, Wing has lean-to addition on right, with 3-light leaded casement. All openings have painted wood lintels. Return side of brick. C19 brick wing. Interior not inspected.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1184410SP4154051993



# **Knotts Cottages (The Surgery)**

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4159952229

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1355531

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C18

Time period Imperial Modern

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON BRIDGE STREET SP4052 (East side) 6/31 Knotts Cottages (The Surgery) Cottage, now doctor's surgery. Mid C18, altered late C20. Coursed limestone with string course. Late C20 tile roof; C18 and C20 brick end stacks. 3-unit plan. Formerly 2 storeys and attic; 3-window range. Entrance on left has late C20 part-glazed door under stone flat arch. Fire window to left. Small cavetto-moulded stone-mullioned windows, 2 of 2 lights and on the right 3-light. On first floor former windows now blocked, with late C20 half-dormers above. Lean-to on left has old 3-plank door with vent holes. under stone lintel with keystone, and C20 window. Right return side has former bread oven projection. Single mullioned attic light. To rear: late C20 additions. Interior not inspected.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1355531SP4159952229



#### **Contone House**

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4159052346

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1355533

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON BRIDGE STREET SP4052 (West side) 6/35 Contone House 30/05/67 House. 1668. Regular coursed ironstone. Tile roof has gable parapets with remains of finials; brick left end and ridge stacks. 4-unit plan. 2 storeys and attic; 4-window range. Central C20 ribbed door with strap hinges in chamfered stone surrounds. C20 stone and timber open porch. 3-light stone mullioned windows with hood moulds survive in fourth bay; others have mullions removed and C18 leaded casements inserted, 2 with flat arches below hood mould. Datestone between first and second bays on first floor has shaped panel with rosettte and fleurs-de-lys. Inscription records that the house was 'reedefied at the charge of Thomas Blicke and Elizabeth his wife'. Right corner chamfered on ground floor. Right return sides have mullioned windows. Irregular rear has small C19 brick wing with slate roof, possibly formerly a granary. External stone staircase. Interior not inspected but V.C.H. records wide open fireplace with chamfered bressumer, and chamfered ceiling beams. (V.C.H.: Warwickshire, Vol.I, p.47; Buildings of England: Warwickshire, p.294).

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1355533SP4159052346



#### **Woad House**

Designation Grade: II\*

Location grid reference SP4155652242

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024223

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C14

Time period Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON BRIDGE STREET SP4052 (West side) 6/38 Woad House 30/05/67 (Formerly listed as Woad House and adjoining barn) House. C14 wing; dated 1593; C18 alterations. Regular coursed ironstone. Tile roof; brick end and ridge stacks. T-plan, with cross wing on left. 2 storeys; 4-window range. Entrance in corner has late C17/C18 doorway, with moulded eared architrave, entablature and central console, and moulded cornice breaking forward in centre. Ribbed door. Stone-mullioned windows, partly renewed, with hood moulds on ground floor. Wing has 5-light windows. First floor has good Decorated window, possibly re-set, of 2 trefoiled lights with mullion continued to apex, and mouchettes. Hood mould with remains of carved stops. Main range has 3-light windows to right and above entrance, and 2-light windows. To rear: wing has datestone, now barely legible, and no windows. Interior: hall has large open fireplace with stop chamfered bressumer. Broad-chamfered cross beams have stops and carving. Stone 4 centre-arched doorway. Old plank doors. C17 open well staircase has turned balusters. Kitchen has wide open fireplace with bread oven. (V.C.H.: Warwickshire, Vol.I, p.47; Buildings of England: Warwickshire, p.294).

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024223SP4155652242



## **Greenbanks Hope Cottage**

**Designation** Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4169252180

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024226

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (North side) 6/43 Hope Cottage and Greenbanks Semidetached houses. Hope Cottage on left is late C17; Greenbanks probably mid C18. Hope Cottage is of ironstone ashlar, with splayed plinth and string course. C20 tile roof has gable parapet with kneelers on left, and boxed eaves. 2-unit baffle entry plan. 2 storeys and attic; 2-window range. Entrance on right has C20 plank door in moulded stone architrave, with adjoining curved niche seat. 3-light moulded stone-mullioned windows. Left return side has partially-blocked 3-light stone-mullioned attic window with hood mould. To rear: single storey C20 additions. 2 two-light stone-mullioned windows on first floor. Interior: large open fireplace with stop-chamfered bressumer. Stopchamfered ceiling beams. Former rear doorway and windows exposed inside addition. Doorway possibly re-used C16; hollow-chamfered shallow 4-centred arch and chamfered jambs, with moulded spandrels and fillet at apex. 2 two-light chamfered stone-mullioned Windows. Greenbanks is of yellow limestone ashlar with splayed plinth. Artificial slate roof, hipped to right; brick stack. Doubledepth plan. 2 storeys; one-window range. Mullioned windows similar to those of Hope Cottage. Entrance in right return side has plank door with wood lintel. 3-light casement set in remains of stone-mullioned window. 2-light casement. First floor has 3-light and small single-light stonechamfered mullioned windows. To rear: gable with blocked 2-light mullion window and brick stack. (V.C.H.: Warwickshire, Vol.V, p.47).

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024226SP4169252180



# Corner Cottage, Hill House And Attached Outbuilding

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4173952199

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024228

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C16

Time period Post-Medieval Modern

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/46 Corner Cottage, Hill House and attached outbuilding Cottage; house, formerly 3 cottages; and attached outbuilding. Corner Cottage at right angles to Church Street, possibly C16, raised and altered C18; C19 rear wing; altered and wing largely rebuilt late C20. Regular coursed limestone; brick wing with brick corbel cornice. Old tile roof; brick ridge and end stacks. One-unit, extended to 3-unit plan. 2 storeys; one-window range. Late C20 part-glazed door and 3-light casements with orginal wood lintels. Left return side has blocked single chamfered light, and blocked opening with wood lintel. Wing has late C20 casements. Interior: chamfered ceiling beam. Hill House has late C18 range, with lower late C18/early C19 range and outbuilding to right. and early/mid C19 rear range, adjoining Corner Cottage. Coursed ironstone, with regular coursed ironstone range to right, and ironstone ashlar range to rear. C20 tile roofs; brick end and ridge stacks. Main range 2-unit plan, with one-unit ranges. 2 storeys and attic, with one storey and attic wing and 2 storey rear range; 3-window range. Main range has blocked central doorway. 3-light casements with horizontal glazing bars and painted run-out chamfered wood lintels to right and left. Wing has half-glazed door. Fixed light window. Stone lintels. Raked half-dormer with leaded 2-light casement. Outbuilding has flush 4-panelled door and overlight, with large painted wood lintel. Rear irregular. Interior: kitchen has bread oven with original door. Old plank doors. Outbuilding, said to have been a shop, has winder stairs. Included for group value.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024228SP4173952199



#### Gredenton

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4161052014

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1024235

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C16

Time period Post-Medieval Modern

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON DOG LANE SP4052 (East side) 6/68 Gredenton Shown on O.S. map as Grendenton Cottage. House. Right section C16 with C19 and mid and late C20 alterations and additions to left and rear. Front to Dog Lane of regular coursed ironstone to right, with rougher stonework to left. Mid/late C20 tile roof; brick and stone and brick part-rendered ridge and end stacks, 2 with diagonally set corbels. Formerly through-passage plan, altered and extended to 4-unit L-plan, with wing to rear. 2 storeys. 4-window range. Right section has blocked C16 moulded 4-centre arched doorway. Chamfered fire window to left. Late C20 window above doorway. Leaded casement to right, on ground floor with hood mould. Left section has 3-light casements. First floor has C19/C20 casements with glazing bars and painted wood lintels. One storey and attic range on left has C20 casement. Entrance in low single storey range to left has C19 flush 4-panelled door. Right return side has firemark. To garden: 3-window range, with one-window late C20 wing on right. Central entrance has C16 4-centre arched doorway with large hood mould; C20 glazed door. Very small window just above. Large early/mid C20 three-light stone-mullioned window to left. Smaller 3-light mullion windows, probably original, to right. Right section has string course. Right end has C20 flat-roofed single storey addition. Recessed door and 2 small 2-light mullion windows. First floor has 2-light leaded wood casement with painted lintel on left, and two 2-light mullion windows. Interior noted as having stop-chamfered beams. Said to have large inglenook.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1024235SP4161052014



#### The Red House

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4170452208

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1184451

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C16

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (North side) 6/42 The Red House 30/05/67 House. Late C16/early C17 origins, remodelled and dated 1707; early C20 alterations and additions. Red Flemish bond brick with moulded stone plinth, quoins, and string course and dressings. Old tile hipped roof with wood coved cornice; brick ridge stacks. Complex L-plan. 2 storeys and attic; 5 bays. Main, formerly entrance, front has large stone doorway on left in second bay. Moulded eared architrave and narrow sunk panels, bolection-moulded entablature breaking forward left and right, and scroll pediment. Sash window inserted in place of door. 2 sashes to right. First floor has raised brick panel and painted wood sundial with moulded frame and date, in place of window. Window openings have gauged brick flat arches with keystones. Rusticated alternating quoins to right corner only. Main entrance now in C20 wing. Left return side has doorway with moulded stone architrave. Glazed door and overlight with fan glazing. C20 wood porch of Tuscan columns with simple, incorrect, entablature and large dentils. Narrow sash to right. Mid/late C20 sash above. Right return side has C20 additions. Garden front: 2-window main range and 2-window wing projecting on left, with additions beyond. Main range has mid/late C19 French windows and loggia with octagonal brick pillars and tile lean-to roof. First floor has sash, and early C20 leaded cross window on right. 2 hipped roofs. Wing stands on high limestone ashlar cellar with chamfered single light. Ground floor has early C20 four-light leaded wood-mullioned and transomed oriel with tile roof. First floor has sashes. Hipped roof. Roof dormer has casement with glazing bars. First floor openings throughout have gauged brick flat arches. Early C20 range has sashes. Interior; room with wide open fireplace with stop-chamfered bressumer. Early C20 fireplace inside it has overmantel of imported C17 wood panels and pilasters. Wall above fireplace has 2 late C16/early C17 plaster caryatids. Jacobean plaster ceiling divided into 2 compartments by decorated central beam. Compartments have rope work panels with vase of flowers at each corner and central roundels containing rose motif. Running vine cornice, interrupted by windows. Open well staircase has twisted balusters. Fielded 2-panelled doors with H-hinges. Room with cupboards said to have been for wigs. The house is said to have been built as a rectory. (Buildings of England: Warwickshire, pp.293-294).



## **Unique ID**

N/A1184451SP4170452208



#### Manor House And Attached Stable

Designation Grade: II

Location grid reference SP4175852558

Historic Environment Record reference N/A

NHLE reference 1355540

Type of asset

Site type House

Building type Dwelling-house

Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON NORTHEND ROAD SP4052 (North side) 6/75 Manor House and attached 30/05/67 stable (Formerly listed as Manor House) Manor house and attached stable. Mid C17; alterations and additions mid/late C19; stable dated 1829. Ashlar and regular coursed ironstone. Tile roof has coped gable parapets and moulded kneelers; stone ridge and end stacks with string courses and cornices. T-plan, with cross wing on right. 2 storeys; 8-window range. Entrance in central symmetrical 5-window range has doorway with chamfered jambs. Hood mould, stepped up in centre over rounded sunk panel possibly a datestone but now illegible. C19 part-glazed 6-panelled door. Mid/late C19 tile hood with wooden struts interrupting hood mould. C19 three-light stone-mullioned and transomed window and to left and right. First floor and right wing have 2-light stone-mullioned windows. Hood moulds throughout; wing has hood mould continued across wall between ground floor windows. 2-window right wing projects only slightly. Steep gable with cross vent. Mid/late C19 one-window range on left, of rougher stonework. Ground floor has 2 windows with chamfered jambs. First floor has 3-light casement. Left return side has stable door with segmental arch. Right return side of wing: 2-window range. 2-light mullions. Rear irregula. Interior not inspected.

#### **Unique ID**

N/A1355540SP4175852558



#### Church Of St Peter And St Clare

Designation Grade: II\*

Location grid reference SP4168852157

Historic Environment Record reference 664

NHLE reference 1355534

Type of asset

Site type Church
Building type Ecclesiastical

Age

Century C13

Time period Medieval Imperial

#### **Asset description**

FENNY COMPTON CHURCH STREET SP4052 (South side) 6/48 Church of St. Peter and St. 30/05/67 Clare (Formerly listed as Church of St. Clare) Church. Late C13/early C14 chancel, largely rebuit late C18/C19 and late C19; late C13 nave; late C14 north aisle, west tower and spire, and porch. C16 clerestory. Porch partly remodelled 1675. South aisle, restoration and tracery largely renewed 1879 by T.G. Jackson. Ironstone: chancel, clerestory, north aisle and tower regular coursed; south aisle of coursed rubble. Lead roofs have moulded parapets and shallow-pitched gable parapets. Chancel, aisled nave, north porch and west tower. Decorated style. 3-bay chancel, 3-bay nave. Chancel has plinth, double-stepped to east, and south diagonal and north-east buttresses; aisles have diagonal buttresses. Chancel has 3-light east window with reticulated tracery and hood mould. North side has blocked doorway partly inserted into it. Three 2-light south windows have cingfoiled lights. North porch has low diagonal buttresses. C14 moulded arched doorway has hood mould with block stops, and C17 double-leaf plank doors. Datestone in gable. Late C14 north doorway of 2 sunk-chamfered orders has hood mould with head stops. Ancient studded 3-plank door. Two north windows of 2 trefoiled round arched lights in square head with moulded jambs and hood mould. 3-light east window has segmental arch and trefoiled lights. 2-light west window has simple cusped reticulated tracery. Hood moulds with block stops. South aisle has 4 buttresses. Central south doorway of 2 chamfered orders with hood mould and foliage stops. Four 2-light south windows have cusped Ytracery. East and west windows similar to north aisle. 3-bay clerestory has 2-light windows; C16 with 4-centred lights to north, C19 with trefoiled lights to south. Tower of 2 stages. Double chamfered plinth. West diagonal buttresses have 4 offsets up to parapet. Blocked west door. Late C14 west window of 2 orders, with cingfoiled reticulated tracery and hood mould with head stops. Similar trefoiled bell openings, but with return stops. North and south gargoyles. Recessed octagonal spire with small lucarnes. Interior: plastered walls. Chancel has C19 south recess with segmental-pointed arch. C19 roof, with one reset medieval head corbel. C14 chancel arch of 2 chamfered orders, the inner on half-octagon shafts with moulded capitals and bases, and hood mould with return stops. Nave has 5-bay C14 north arcade of 2 chamfered orders and octagonal pillars with moulded capitals and bases; easternmost bay has fragmentary foliage carving. Blocked square headed doorway to



former roof loft. Similar south arcade of 1879. Low-pitched roof has simply-moulded cambered tie beams with wall posts on stone corbels. Aisles have chamfered cambered tie beams and chamfered rib. Fittings: C17 communion rails with twisted balusters. Font has C19 bowl on old cylindrical stem and square base. Pulpit of 5 late C17 fielded panels. North aisle has plain locker with fielded panel door and H-hinges. C17 chest. Stained glass: north aisle east window c.1883. Monuments: chancel has reset brass with inscription to Richard Willis 1597. Elizabeth Croker 1719: wall monument with flaming urn. (V.C.H.: Warwickshire, Vol.I, pp.48-9; Buildings of England: Warwickshire, p.293).

#### **Unique ID**

6641355534SP4168852157



### Site of Possible Moat at Manor House

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52 Historic Environment Record reference 646

NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Moat Building type Other

Age

Century NK

Time period Medieval Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

The site of a possible moat, a wide ditch usually surrounding a building. There is only circumstantial evidence for its existence. It would have been Medieval and associated with the Manor House 250m north of the church at Fenny Compton. 1 A long pool in the grounds of Manor Farm is said to be the remains of a moat.

2 The pool is said by the resident of the house to be part of a moat which formerly surrounded the house. There is no other evidence to suggest this.

#### **Unique ID**



## Possible Roman Kiln 500m N of Rye Grass Hill, Fenny Compton.

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 42 51
Historic Environment Record reference 665
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Pottery Kiln, Kiln

Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Romano-British

#### **Asset description**

Documentary evidence, together with concentrations of pottery debris on the ground, suggest that there was a Roman kiln in this area, 1km south east of Fenny Compton. 1 Much pottery (Samian, pelves, grey-blue common ware, etc) was found in 1881 in draining the 'Great Grounds', a field about half a mile S of the village on the lane to Farnborough fields; some pieces resembled wasters from a kiln.

2 Local enquiries failed to locate Great Ground.

3 The name Great Ground has now disappeared, but it has been suggested that the two large fields called Home Ground were once called Great Ground. The fields were walked after they were ploughed. An extensive scatter of stone and pottery was recorded at SP425. These were sherds of Roman grey ware, tile and Late and Post Medieval pottery (PRN 6168). It seems probable that the Romano-British site is not far away.

4 Reference

3 records the VCH as mentioning a tile kiln, but I can find no trace of a mention of anything other than a pottery kiln.

#### **Unique ID**

665N/ASP 42 51



# Site of Windmill 400m E of Fenny Compton Church

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 42 52 Historic Environment Record reference 666

NHLE reference 0

Type of asset

Site type Windmill, Mill

Building type Other

Age

Century C17

Time period Post-Medieval Imperial

#### **Asset description**

Documentary evidence suggests that this is the site of one or possibly two windmills first mentioned in 1655 and shown on the Ordnance Survey map of 1834. The site is located on Mill Hill. 1 Immediately E of the church, and 33m above it, a windmill occupies what was no doubt the site of the windmill mentioned in 1655 as attached to the manor.

2 Two windmills are marked on an estate map of 1787, they are close to each other. Only one mill is shown on Beighton's map of 1725 and the OS 1834 edition. The mill was blown down in 1895.

#### **Unique ID**

666N/ASP 42 52



# Possible Shrunken Medieval Settlement to E of Church, Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52 Historic Environment Record reference 667 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Shrunken Village, Ditch, House Platform, Ridge And Furrow

Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period

Medieval

#### **Asset description**

The site of a possible shrunken village dating to the Medieval period. The remains of several holloways are visible as earthworks. A Post Medieval house also existed on the site. It is located 400m south east of Fenny Compton. 1 Earthworks are visible in Hall Yard, Middle Field and Ladbrook Meadow. In Hall Yard, they are overlain by later landscaping. Definite holloways can be traced, but that in Ladbrook Meadow appears to cut through ridge and furrow. There is an unusual circular mound in Middle Field which is about 4m in diameter, surrounded by a circular ditch 10m in diameter. It was thought that this might have been a horse-mill.

#### **Unique ID**



# Possible Shrunken Med Settlement around Manor House, Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52
Historic Environment Record reference 668
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Shrunken Village, Ditch, House Platform, Ridge And Furrow

Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Medieval

#### **Asset description**

The possible site of an area a shrunken village dating to the Medieval period. There are earthworks of ditches, house platforms and ridge and furrow which are visible on the ground and on aerial photographs. It is located 400m north of the church, Fenny Compton. The Manor House is fairly remote from the village centre, and is surrounded by pasture fields, which show vague and indefinite earthworks. Two footpaths cross Wardens Close, SE of the manor and here there are some mounds and a well marked ditch. The ditch continues in a W direction into New Meadow, which appears to have been partially levelled, but some features remain. Further W again in Home Ground (Towne Furlong 1778) are several very pronunced platforms with dividing ditches, terminating in this field. There are other vague features to the N of the Manor House which are terminated by ridge and furrow.

2 Air photo evidence suggests two building plots lie in an area of medieval settlement remains. An archaeological evaluation revealed the wall of a medieval house (12th-15th century) fronting Northend Road, in the western plot. A small quantity of building rubble, badly disturbed by garden activity, was found in the eastern plot.

#### **Unique ID**



# Wesleyan Chapel, High Street, Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52 Historic Environment Record reference 2444 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Chapel, Wesleyan Methodist Chapel

Building type Ecclesiastical

#### Age

Century C19
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

A Wesleyan Chapel built in the Imperial period, and located in the High Street, Fenny Compton. A narrow frontage, barely exposed between two houses. Stone wall rendered above the entrance with a round-arched upper window and a tablet dated 1838. Rear walls of brick with a slate roof. Interior largely refitted in the late 19th century.

#### **Unique ID**



# Primitive Methodist Chapel, Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52 Historic Environment Record reference 2445 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Chapel, Primitive Methodist Chapel

Building type Ecclesiastical

#### Age

Century C19
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

A former Primitive Methodist Chapel built in the Imperial period, and located in Fenny Compton. Former Primitive Methodist. SW of the Wesleyan Chapel (PRN 2444). Three-bay front dated ?1843.

#### **Unique ID**



# Ridge and Furrow cultivation in Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 40 50 Historic Environment Record reference 3898 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Ridge and Furrow

Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Medieval Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

Medieval and later ridge and furrow cultivation in Fenny Compton Parish. The remains are visible on aerial photographs. In some areas of the parish the remains survive as earthworks. 2 Ridge and furrow cultivation transcribed from air photographs.

#### **Unique ID**

3898N/ASP 40 50



# Fenny Compton Wharf

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 43 53
Historic Environment Record reference 4370
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Canal, Canal Basin, Canal Wharf, Boat House

Building type Other

#### Age

Century C18
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

The site of a canal wharf, buildings, boathouse and basin, where vessels would have loaded and unloaded goods during the Imperial period. It was located south of the canal, 500m north east of the current marina, and was marked on the Ordnance Survey maps of 1886 and 1905. Shown on 1886 OS 6".

2 As shown on the OS 25" (1905) and 6", this is a major complex to the south of the canal comprising several buildings, a boathouse, and a basin/winding hole. This complex is now Fenny Marina. It consists of canal stabling, one and two storey buildings fronting the canal and a larger house. They form a good working group, representative of the buildings of many of the wharfs in the area.

#### **Unique ID**

4370N/ASP 43 53



## The Tunnel to E of Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 43 52
Historic Environment Record reference 4371
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Canal, Aqueduct, Canal Tunnel

Building type Other

#### Age

Century C18
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

A former long canal tunnel later opened up into a large cutting dating to the 18th and 19th century. It is situated 270m north of Lords Farm. 1 The tunnel was 1,138 yards long, 12' high and 9' wide. There were wooden blocks with rings every 12' on both sides and every so often passing points 16' wide. The building of this walled underground canal took the usual form. After the lay of the land had been studied, shafts were sunk for the full width of the canal until the base line was reached. Then they were worked in a horizontal direction until meeting. The tunnel, however, was a source of delay, but in 1838 the opportunity arose to purchase part of the land over the tunnel. Over the next two years £3964 was spent opening up part of the tunnel at both ends and in the middle, leaving two detached sections of 336 yards and 452 yards. Finally in 1865 the company started opening up the rest, the work being completed in 1870. The work necessitated the building of an aquaduct to carry the feeder from Wormleighton reservoir across the southern section. This was a rectangular, open-topped wrought iron channel on brick piers.

2 Fenny Compton was among the 20 longest canal tunnels in Britain. Started and completed in the construction period of Brindley's old Harecastle tunnel (1766-77), the first intermedieate long-length canal tunnel in the world and built before the canal mania of 1792-4.

#### **Unique ID**

4371N/ASP 43 52



### Undated Linear Earthwork at Shooter's Hill

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 50 Historic Environment Record reference 6179 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Linear Earthwork, Boundary Marker

Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Medieval

#### **Asset description**

An undated linear earthwork which is believed to be a boundary marker seperating the parishes of Fenny Compton and Fenny Dassett. It is located on Shooters Hill. A linear mound has been observed in Shooter's Hill Spinney running along the Fenny Compton - Avon Dassett parish boundary. This linear mound appears to be a stone pile which has been partially quarried away, and may be an old boundary marker.

#### **Unique ID**



# Site of hall and garden at Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52 Historic Environment Record reference 6196 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type House, Garden

Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

The site of a house known as The Hall which dated to the Post Medieval period with landscaped gardens. It is known to have been in decay by 1746. It was situated 500m south east of Fenny Compton. The Hall was built above the brook in Hall Yard, and the immediate area was landscaped. This landscaping included a fishpond (PRN 6197). The slope up to the church seems to have been terraced. The Hall was in decay by 1746, and has now disappeared completely except for a few foundation stones poking through the surface of the field.

#### **Unique ID**



# Fishpond 100m S of Fenny Compton Church

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52 Historic Environment Record reference 6197 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Fishpond Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

A Post Medieval fishpond, used for the breeding and storage of fish. It is visible as an earthwork, and is situated on the east side of Fenny Compton. The landscaping of the Hall (PRN 6196) included a rectangular fishpond, with a V-shaped feeder running down the hill side.

#### **Unique ID**



# Findspot - Post Medieval pottery

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 42 51
Historic Environment Record reference 6198
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Findspot Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

Findspot - pottery sherds dating to the Post Medieval period were found 800m north east of Long Spinney. A number of sherds of late and Post Medieval pottery.

#### **Unique ID**

6198N/ASP 42 51



### Fenny Compton Canal Bridge [Wharf]

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 43 53
Historic Environment Record reference 6987
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Canal Bridge

Building type Other

#### Age

Century C18
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

Fenny Compton Canal Bridge, built in the Imperial period of red brick. It crosses the Oxford Canal at Fenny Compton Wharf. Canal bridge of the late 18th century made of red English bond brick with flared brick string course band, and brick coped parapet. Slightly skew basket arch.

#### **Unique ID**

6987N/ASP 43 53



### Fenny Compton Tunnel Brickyard or Brickworks

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 43 52
Historic Environment Record reference 7038
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Brick Kiln, Kiln, Brickyard

Building type Other

#### Age

Century C19
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

Documentary evidence suggests that this the site of a kiln used for making bricks during the Imperial period. The site is east of the tunnel, 1.8km east of Fenny Compton. 19th century brick kiln adjacent to the canal. Warwickshire Industrial Archaeology Society have carried out extensive documentary research.

2 A brickyard was built here to exploit the clay produced by the building of the Fenny Compton Tunnel (PRN4371). A kiln was built in 1840-1 and continued production until 1917. The remains of the kiln are extant.

3 Images received from WIAS, via John Brace.

4 One of several places where the Oxford canal Company manufactured bricks, pipes etc. for both their own use and for sale to others. This works is special for it reused the clay spoil from the adjacent cutting. The first record of brick making here is from 1829 with the present kiln dating from 1841. By 1915 the clay spoil from the cutting was almost exhausted and the works closed soon after. It apparently re opened as the Tunnel Brick and Tile Works some time later but very little is known of this venture. The principal remaining feature is the Intermittent Downdraft kiln (13x6x3½m high) which was cleaned and recorded by the Warwickshire Industrial Archaeology Society in the decade from 1990. Also to be found is an incline leading to the canal towpath and worked by a small hand winch. Presently (2013) an attempt is being made, by the 'Fenny Compton kiln Preservation Trust', to restore/preserve the kiln.

#### **Unique ID**

7038N/ASP 43 52



# Medieval and Post-medieval settlement, High Street, Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52
Historic Environment Record reference 7272
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Settlement Building type Other

#### Age

Century C14

Time period Medieval Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

Archaeological excavation revealed household rubbish and a spread of pottery dating from the Medieval and Post Medieval periods which may indicate a settlement. It is located 350m north of the church in Fenny Compton. An evaluation was carried out at this site by the OAU. A low density of features associated with a small amount of domestic rubbish mainly of 13th-14th century date was encountered in the northern corner of the area examined. The site lay outside the main part of the Medieval village.

2 Archaeological observation of topsoil stripping revealed a scatter of 13th-15th century pottery from the topsoil in the northern part of the site and a small amount of Post Medieval pottery. A spread of ironstone rubble was also noted.

#### **Unique ID**



# Findspot - Roman pottery

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 40 52 Historic Environment Record reference 7317 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Findspot Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Romano-British

#### **Asset description**

Findspot - a fragment of pottery dating to the Roman period was found 700m north west of Burton Old Covert. Roman pottery find, west of Fenny Compton. Field also has random stones at surface level, indicative of small scale occupation.

#### **Unique ID**

7317N/ASP 40 52



# Medieval and later settlement features at Church St, Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52
Historic Environment Record reference 7458
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Settlement, Structure

Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Medieval Imperial

#### **Asset description**

Archaeological investigation revealed evidence of settlement dating to the Late Medieval to Imperial period and included a stone built structure, a ditch, pottery and a penny. It is located 100m west of the church, Fenny Compton. Watching Brief and Evaluation carried out by OAU, in advance of the construction of new dwelling. An evaluation trench was excavated in November 1995 which revealed a stone-built Victorian structure, perhaps a property division, and a Victorian ditch. Victorian pottery and a Victorian penny (1868) were also recovered. No traces of Medieval remains were observed.

- 2 Evaluation of land adjacent to Church Street. No Medieval features were located, although Medieval pottery of mixed date was recovered from two of the earliest deposits in the trench. The two deposits probably represent late Medieval ploughing.
- 3 Further watching brief at land adjacent to Church Street noted late Medieval features, perhaps relating to the corner of a structure facing onto Church Street.
- 4 WMA summary of watching brief discovery of Medieval features.

#### **Unique ID**



### Arch Evaluation at Manor Cottages

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52
Historic Environment Record reference 7523
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Settlement, House, Yard

Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Medieval

#### **Asset description**

An archaeological investigation uncovered evidence of settlement dating to the Medieval period. Two houses, yards and pottery were found. The site is situated 400m north of the church, Fenny Compton. An evaluation (1994) of two proposed building plots on the north side of the Northend Road was carried out. Remains of a house, associated with 12th to 15th century pottery, were located.

2 The archaeological evaluation carried out in 1994 comprised a single trench in each of two proposed building plots. The trench in the western plot located a wall of the Medieval building. The more easterly the eastern plot found a small quantity of building rubble but had otherwise been disturbed by modern gardening activity.

3 Subsequent archaeological excavation of the area within the footings of the new houses revealed further evidence for Medieval settlement remains. Although the evaluation of 1994 located Medieval remains only on the western plot the excavation revealed Medieval buildings on both, and it was in the eastern plot that the remains were the best preserved. The house in the western plot was built in the 12th-13th century and was occupied until the early-mid 14th century. The eastern house was built in the later 13th century and continued in use until the early 15th century. The relatively late date for the construction of each building suggests that site lies on the edge of the Medieval village in an area that was always peripheral. Fenny Compton was a thriving settlement settlement by 1086 and these buildings are somewhat later.

#### **Unique ID**



### Banbury - Southam road

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 43 53
Historic Environment Record reference 8665
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Road, Trackway

Building type Other

#### Age

Century C9

Time period Early Medieval

#### **Asset description**

An Early Medieval road or trackway which is referred to in a 10th century charter. It now forms the Banbury to Southam road and runs along the parish boundary of Wormleighton. A charter of AD 956 refers to the 'straete'. This is the Banbury-Southam road running along the Wormleighton parish boundary.

#### **Unique ID**

8665N/ASP 43 53



### Fenny Compton Medieval Settlement

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52
Historic Environment Record reference 8983
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Settlement Building type Other

#### Age

Century C11
Time period Medieval

#### **Asset description**

The probable extent of settlement at Fenny Compton during the Medieval period which has been identified on the Ordnance Survey map of 1886. The possible extent of the medieval settlement, based on the first edition OS 6" map of 1886, 46 SE.

2 The ridge and furrow plotting of the parish.

3 Domesday lists Fenny Compton in Hunsbury Hundred. The Phillimore ed gives a grid ref of 4152. Ref: 16.57 [Land of the Count of Meulan] in (Fenny) Compton 4 hides and 3 virgates of land. Gilbert holds from him. Land for 6 ploughs. In lordship 2 ploughs; 7 slaves; 8 villagers with a priest and 6 smallholders with 4 ploughs. Meadow 40 acres. The value was 60s; now £4. Aelfric held it freely before 1066. Ref: 17,58-59.[Land of Hugh of Grandmesnil] Aelmer holds 2 hides in (Fenny) Compton. Land for 2 ploughs. In lordship 1 1/2 ploughs; 4 slaves; 6 villagers and 2 smallholders with 1 1/2 ploughs. Meadow, 16 acres. The value was 20s, now 40s. Roger holds 3 hides and 1 virgate of land in the same village. Land for 6 ploughs. In lordship 2, with 1 slave. 8 villagers and 4 smallholders with 4 ploughs. Meadow, 34 acres. The value was 40s; now 50s. Ordric, Alwin and Wulfsi held it freely before 1066.

4 The 1886 map shows little lanes and irregular enclosed areas which suggest antiquity and organic growth. ridge and furrow plotting shows almost complete survival throughout the parish, except for the north and south. It encircles the village, and mostly abuts the settlement. There may have been gardens on the western side between the village and the ridge and furrow:- there seems to be the remains of a boundary hedge on the 1886 map.

5 The earthworks around the village of Fenny Compton are visible on aerial photographs and have been mapped as part of the SE Warwickshire and Cotswolds HLS NMP survey. Centred at SP 4176 5200 are the earthwork remains of a Hollow way (SP 41774 52029), fishponds and possible field boundaries and a possible house platforms (SP 4181 5216). A mound is also visible at SP 41787 52003 measuring about 9m in diameter, which has been suggested is the remains of a horse mill (Warwickshire HER No. MWA667). The rectangular fishpond, centred at SP 41721 51988 is believed to be post medieval in date and was part of the landscaping of the area (Warwickshire HER No. MWA6197), a further possible pond at SP 4166 5205 may be from landscaping or from a swollen



stream which goes under Dog's Lane. Further possible croft ditches are visible north of Memorial Road at SP 41776 5227, and south of Manor Farm at SP 41653 52524. Although undated, many of these earthworks indicate village shrinkage.

6 The HER polygon showing the possible limits of the whole medeival village have been considerably enlarge in line with NMP mapping but in particular in line with evidenc from Lidar

#### **Unique ID**



# 19th century brick kiln, Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 51
Historic Environment Record reference 9197
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Brick Kiln, Kiln

Building type Other

#### Age

Century C19
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

Kiln shown on 1st Edition Ordnance Survey map. 1 still standing on First Edition Ordnance Survey map, 1:2500. 1886

#### **Unique ID**



### Site of brickworks at Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 43 53
Historic Environment Record reference 9198
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Brick Kiln, Kiln

Building type Other

#### Age

Century C19
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

Documentary evidence suggests that this is the site of a brick kiln where bricks were made during the Imperial period. The location is 1.5km north east of Fenny Compton.

Description 1 Brick kiln marked on Ordnance Survey 1st edition 6 inch map of 1886. The kiln is located in a field called Brick field on the same map.

2 The Brick kiln was built between 1866-69 and used until the end of the First World War (1919)

#### **Unique ID**

9198N/ASP 43 53



# Pound in Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52 Historic Environment Record reference 9292 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Pound Building type Other

#### Age

Century C19
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

A pound which was in use during the Imperial period is marked on the Ordnance Survey map of 1886. It was situated in Fenny Compton. A pound marked on the first edition 6" Ordnance Survey map.

#### **Unique ID**



# Fenny Compton Railway Station

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 42 52 Historic Environment Record reference 9293 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Railway Station

Building type Other

#### Age

Century C19
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

The site of Fenny Compton Railway Station which was built in the Imperial period and is marked on the Ordnance Survey map of 1886. It was situated 1.25km north east of Fenny Compton. Railway Station marked on the 1st edition 6" Ordnance Survey map.

#### **Unique ID**

9293N/ASP 42 52



# Site of a brewery at Fenny Compton Wharf

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 43 53 Historic Environment Record reference 9307 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Brewery Building type Other

#### Age

Century C19
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

The site of a brewery which was in operation during the Imperial period and is marked on the Ordnance Survey map of 1886. It was located at Fenny Compton Wharf. A brewery is marked on the First Edition 6" Ordnance Survey map.

#### **Unique ID**

9307N/ASP 43 53



#### Site of a Brick & Tile works

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 43 51
Historic Environment Record reference 9308
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Brickworks, Tile Works

Building type Other

#### Age

Century C19
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

The site of a Brick and Tile Works which was in operation during the Imperial period and is marked on the Ordnance Survey map of 1886. It was located 1.1km east of Mill Hill. The site of a brick and tile works which is marked on the 1st Edition 6" Ordnance Survey map.

#### **Unique ID**

9308N/ASP 43 51



# Find of Neolithic Arrow Head in Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52 Historic Environment Record reference 9746 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Findspot Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Early Neolithic Early Bronze Age

#### **Asset description**

The stray find of a neolithic arrow head in the High Street area of Fenny Compton. An oblique neolithic arrowhead found while gardening.

#### **Unique ID**



# Find of Medieval brooch in Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 42 52
Historic Environment Record reference 9872
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Findspot Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Medieval

#### **Asset description**

Find of a medieval brooch in the Mill Hill area of Fenny Compton. Find of an annular brooch in or before 1994. Method of recovery unrecorded. Grid reference given of SP42255200

#### **Unique ID**

9872N/ASP 42 52



### Find of Roman items in Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 40 52 Historic Environment Record reference 10019 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Findspot Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Romano-British

#### **Asset description**

Finds of a quantity of Roman potsherds west of Fenny Compton, suggesting activity, or possibly occupation, in the area. Find of two Roman potsherds. The grid reference given was SP406524/409522, and the method of recovery was unrecorded.

2 Further finds by the same collector in the same area in, or before 1997, after Autumn ploughing. A quantity and variety of sherds were found including roofing tiles, body and rim sherds, Samian ware and coarseware.

3 More finds made in 1992: - 5 pieces including greyware sherds, an amphora handle, roofing tiles and storage jar sherds. Grid reference given as SP407524. The method of recovery was unrecorded.

#### **Unique ID**

10019N/ASP 40 52



# Medieval and post medieval potsherds found west of Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 40 52 Historic Environment Record reference 10024 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Findspot Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Medieval Post-Medieval

#### **Asset description**

Medieval and post medieval potsherds were found to the west of Fenny Compton. Pottery finds made in Fenny Compton after autumn ploughing in, or before, 1997. The area covered was given as SP406524 - 409522. The method of recovery was unrecorded. The finds included base, body, rim and roofing tile.

#### **Unique ID**

10024N/ASP 40 52



### Fenny Compton villa group gardens

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52
Historic Environment Record reference 13019
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Garden Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

The Rectory, St. Albans, The Grange. Pleasure grounds with walks; paddocks. Fenny Compton villa group gardens. Lovie lists the Rectory, St. Albans and the Grange. The gardens have pleasure grounds with walks, mixed planting, paddocks with boundary planting. He notes a conservatory at St. Albans. Some planting survives at time of his report (1996/7).

#### **Unique ID**



# Undated linear depression, Fenny Compton

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52 Historic Environment Record reference 13513 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Hollow Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Unknown

#### **Asset description**

A single feature, aligned NE-SW with possible bank deposits on either side. It was recorded during earthwork survey. A single feature, aligned NE-SW with possible bank deposits on either side. It was recorded during earthwork survey.

#### **Unique ID**



# A quarry visible on air photos

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 42 49
Historic Environment Record reference 19389
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Quarry Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Post-Medieval Imperial

#### **Asset description**

A quarry mapped from air photos. It is located 50m north of Dassett Fields (fromerly Dassett Field Farm). A probable post medieval quarry is visible on aerial photographs taken in 1947. The quarry is located north of Dassett Fields Farm and was still visible on aerial photographs taken in 1999.

#### **Unique ID**

19389N/ASP 42 49



# Surviving ridge and furrow on and around of Gredenton Hill.

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 40 51 Historic Environment Record reference 19615 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Ridge and Furrow

Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Medieval Imperial

#### **Asset description**

Seven fields of ridge and furrow. Identified from NMP data and modern air photos. Seven fields of extant ridge and furrow mapped as part of the South-East Warwickshire and Cotswold Hills HLS National Mapping Programme from air photos.

2 The 2012-2013 air photos show most of these surviving. Lidar imagery has not been checked.

#### **Unique ID**

19615N/ASP 40 51



### Surviving ridge and furrow 160m NW of Rock Haven

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 51
Historic Environment Record reference 19616
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Ridge and Furrow

Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Medieval Imperial

#### **Asset description**

One field of ridge and furrow. Identified from NMP data and modern air photos. One fields of extant ridge and furrow mapped as part of the South-East Warwickshire and Cotswold Hills HLS National Mapping Programme from air photos.

2 The 2012-2013 air photos shows this still surviving. Lidar imagery has not been checked.

#### **Unique ID**



# Surviving ridge and furrow adjoining the west, south, NE and east sides of Fenny Compton village.

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52 Historic Environment Record reference 19617 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Ridge and Furrow

Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Medieval Imperial

#### **Asset description**

Around 60 fields of ridge and furrow. Identified from NMP data and modern air photos. Around 60 fields of extant ridge and furrow mapped as part of the South-East Warwickshire and Cotswold Hills HLS National Mapping Programme from air photos.

2 The 2012-2013 air photos shows many of these being ploughed, some with no trace of ridge and furrow and some built over! Lidar imagery has not been checked.

#### **Unique ID**



# Surviving ridge and furrow 480m east of The Old Hall.

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 42 52 Historic Environment Record reference 19618 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Ridge and Furrow

Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Medieval Imperial

#### **Asset description**

Thirteen fields of ridge and furrow. Identified from NMP data and modern air photos. Thirteen fields of extant ridge and furrow mapped as part of the South-East Warwickshire and Cotswold Hills HLS National Mapping Programme from air photos.

2 The 2012-2013 air photos suggests all of these have been ploughed. Lidar imagery has not been checked.

#### **Unique ID**

19618N/ASP 42 52



### Surviving ridge and furrow 210m NW of Home Farm.

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 43 52 Historic Environment Record reference 19619 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Ridge and Furrow

Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Medieval Imperial

#### **Asset description**

Eleven fields of ridge and furrow. Identified from NMP data and modern air photos. Eleven fields of extant ridge and furrow mapped as part of the South-East Warwickshire and Cotswold Hills HLS National Mapping Programme from air photos.

2 The 2012-2013 air photos suggests that these are either all ploughed or built over. Lidar imagery has not been checked.

#### **Unique ID**

19619N/ASP 43 52



### Surviving ridge and furrow 610m NE of Hill Farm.

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 42 51 Historic Environment Record reference 19620 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Ridge and Furrow

Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Medieval Imperial

#### **Asset description**

Two fields of ridge and furrow. Identified from NMP data and modern air photos. Fields of extant ridge and furrow mapped as part of the South-East Warwickshire and Cotswold Hills HLS National Mapping Programme from air photos.

2 The 2012-2013 air photos suggests that these are either all ploughed or built over. Lidar imagery has not been checked.

#### **Unique ID**

19620N/ASP 42 51



# Surviving ridge and furrow 310m south of Hill Farm.

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 50 Historic Environment Record reference 19635 NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Ridge and Furrow

Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Medieval Imperial

#### **Asset description**

Four fields of ridge and furrow. Identified from NMP data and modern air photos.

#### **Unique ID**



# Fenny Compton Village Bridge

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference SP 41 52
Historic Environment Record reference 19978
NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Road Bridge Building type Other

#### Age

Century NK

Time period Imperial Modern

#### **Asset description**

Church Street bridge over brook

#### **Unique ID**



# Underground reservoir

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference 52.162015, -1.395605

Historic Environment Record reference N/A NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Underground reservoir

Building type Other

#### Age

Century C19
Time period Imperial

#### **Asset description**

Fenny Compton water company underground reservoir tanks used to store water from tight head. Shown on OS map from late 19th century.

#### **Unique ID**

N/AN/A52.162015, -1.395605



### Bear and Ragged Staff signpost

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference 52.1644835, -1.3938411

Historic Environment Record reference N/A NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Signpost Building type Other

#### Age

Century C20 Time period Modern

#### **Asset description**

The sign was first set up in 1930 as the gift of Canon Savile of the Lodge, and was made entirely of wood by Mr Fred Heels. Eventually time and weather left their mark, and the sign became frail. In 1961 the Parish Council had a new sign post, as near as possible a replica. made by Mr Keith Parkes, a newcomer to the village. It reproduced the Warwickshire arms, and was set up here in the original place on the Village Green. The replica was blown down in a storm in March 2017 and re-erected in 2018 by Michael Bosman.

#### **Unique ID**

N/AN/A52.1644835, -1.3938411



# Fenny Compton War Memorial

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference 52.167204, -1.392007

Historic Environment Record reference N/A NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Memorial Building type Other

#### Age

Century C20 Time period Modern

#### **Asset description**

Fenny Compton War Memorial. Erected after WWI.

#### **Unique ID**

N/AN/A52.167204, -1.392007



### Millennium Stone

#### **Designation** Not listed

Location grid reference 52.169007, -1.389370

Historic Environment Record reference N/A NHLE reference 0

#### Type of asset

Site type Memorial Building type Other

#### Age

Century C21 Time period Modern

#### **Asset description**

Millennium Stone. Erected in 2000.

#### **Unique ID**

N/AN/A52.169007, -1.389370



### **Appendix**

#### Sources consulted for the gazetteer

Historic England

http://content.historicengland.org.uk/content/docs/planning/planning-environment-neighbourhood-advice.pdf

http://content.historicengland.org.uk/content/docs/planning/neighbourhood-planning-information-aug14.pdf

https://www.historicengland.org.uk/images-books/publications/knowing-your-place/

https://historicengland.org.uk/images-books/publications/using-historic-landscape-

characterisation/

#### Other sources

Historic Environment Record online(HER) http://heritage.warwickshire.gov.uk/warwickshire-county-record-office-resources-and-catalogues/

http://www.historictownsforum.org/files/documents/presentations/Oxford\_Aug\_2014/Heritage\_in Neighbourhood Plans Dave Chetwyn.pdf

Fenny Compton Village design Statement (1998)

Copies of archaeological reports attached to planning applications

Historic Landscape Characterisation (local authority website)

Environment Agency LiDAR data since 1998 – https://data.gov.uk/publisher/environment-agency

Warwickshire Record Office for maps, estates and other records

Local reference collection – books, newspapers, photographs, drawings

Heritage Gateway www.heritagegateway.org.uk/gateway/

National Record of the Historic Environment – http://www.pastscape.org.uk

National mapping programme

Aerial Photographs (APS) e.g. http://www.britainfromabove.org.uk

British Geological Survey http://www.bgs.ac.uk

Archaeological Data Service (ADS) http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/

BIAB - British and Irish archaeological bibliography http://www.biab.ac.uk/

MAGIC maps http://magic.defra.gov.uk

British-history.ac.uk (searchable for F.C) – Victoria County History – Warwickshire

Walkover/Site visits

Books: Beneath the Hills by John Unitt

The Phillimore Atlas and Index of Parish Registers 1984 for maps of pre-1832 parochial boundaries of parishes

Topographical map from James Bell's A New Comprehensive Gazetteer of England and Wales of 1834.

Analysis of place names/field names